M1. (a) (sound waves) which have a frequency higher than the upper limit of hearing for humans

or

a (sound) wave (of frequency) above 20 000 Hz

sound waves that cannot be heard is insufficient

a wave of frequency 20 000 Hz is insufficient

1

(b) 640

*an answer of 1280 gains **2** marks*

*allow **2** marks for the correct substitution*

ie 1600 × 0.40 provided no subsequent step

*allow **2** marks for the substitution* $\frac{1600 \times 0.80}{2}$

provided no subsequent step

*allow **1** mark for the substitution 1600 × 0.80 provided no subsequent step*

*allow **1** mark for the identification that time (boat to bed) is 0.4*

3

(c) any **one** from:

- pre-natal scanning / imaging
- imaging of a named organ (that is not surrounded by bone), eg stomach, bladder, testicles

  accept heart

  *do **not** allow brain **or** lungs (either of these negates a correct answer)*
- Doppler scanning blood flow

1

(d) advantage

any **one** from:

- (images are) high quality or detailed or high resolution

  clearer / better image is sufficient
- (scan) produces a slice through the body
- image can be viewed from any direction

  allow images are (always) 3D / 360°
- an image can be made of <u>any</u> part (inside the body)

  allow whole body can be scanned
- easier to diagnose **or** see a problem (on the image)

1

disadvantage

any **one** from:

- (the X-rays used **or** scans) are <u>ionising</u>

  allow a description of what ionising is

- mutate cells **or** cause mutations **or** increase chances of mutations

  allow for cells:

  DNA / genes / chromosomes / nucleus / tissue
- turn cells cancerous **or** produce abnormal growths **or** produce rapidly growing cells
- kill cells

  damage cells is insufficient
- shielding is needed

  can be dangerous (to human health) unqualified, is insufficient

1

[7]

M2. (a) (i) air resistance/drag/friction (or upthrust)
weight/gravitational pull/gravity
for 1 mark each

1

(ii) air resistance/friction acts in opposite direction to motion

1

(iii) Y

1

(iv) the sky-diver accelerates/his speed increases
in downward direction/towards the Earth/falls
for 1 mark each

2

(b) force X has increased force Y has stayed the same the speed of the sky-diver will stay the same
for 1 mark each

3

(c) (i) CD

1

(ii) 500
(iii) 50
} (but apply e.c.f. from (i))

3

(iv) 10 (but apply e.c.f. from (ii) and (iii))
gets 2 marks

or 500/50 or d/t
gets 1 mark

2

[14]

M3. (a) (i) 3km [allow 2.9 to 3.1]

for 1 mark

1

(ii) 6.6 min [allow 6.5 to 6.8]

for 1 mark

1

(b) can be in any units, 1.5 km/min, 1500 m/min, 25 m/s, 90 km/h
Sp = d/t
=12/8
=1.5
km/min

for 1 mark each (see marking of calculations)

4

[6]

M4. (a) (i) Constant speed

2

(ii) Accelerates to higher constant speed

1

(b) (i) Points correct (allow one major or two minor mistakes)
Line correct (for their points)

2

(ii) 5 m/s
or 5
gets 2 marks

or correct unit
gets 1 mark mark

3

(c) (i) 50 s or 50
gets 2 marks

or t = d/v
gets 1 mark

3

(ii) Line correct (of gradient 4 and spans 30 consecutive seconds)

1

(d) (i) 0.04 or 6/15
gets 2 marks

or a = v/t
gets 1 mark

3

[15]

M5. (i) C and D **or** D and C

accept CD
accept DC
accept answers in terms of time

1

(ii) any **one** from:

streamline position streamline clothes

accept crouched position
accept tight clothes
accept design of cycle
accept cycle slower

1

(iii) 0.5 hours **or** 30 minutes **or** 1800 seconds

***must** have unit*

1

(iv) speed = $\frac{\text{distance}}{\text{time (taken)}}$

accept any correct rearrangement
*accept s = d/t **or** v s/t*
accept velocity for speed

accept 

if subsequent use of  *correct*

1

(v) 16

allow for mark for each of time = 3.5 hours
distance = 56km
allow e.c.f. from part (a)(iii) if correctly used
*an answer of 14 gains **2** marks*
*allow **1** mark for correct attempt to average the three sections*

3

[7]

M6. (a) 96

*allow **1** mark for correct substitution*
ie 80 × 1.2

2

newton or N

allow Newton
*do **not** allow n*

1

(b) (i) direction

1

(ii) velocity and time are continuous (variables)

answers must refer to both variables
accept the variables are continuous / not categoric
accept the data / 'it' is continuous
accept the data / 'it' is not categoric

1

(iii) **C**

1

velocity is not changing

*the **2** marks for reason may be scored even if **A** or **B** are chosen*
accept speed for velocity
accept speed is constant (9 m/s)
*accept **not** decelerating*
*accept **not** accelerating*
accept reached terminal velocity

1

forces must be balanced

accept forces are equal

accept arrows are the same length / size

or

resultant force is zero

*do **not** accept the arrows are equal*

1

[8]

M7. (a) **B**

reason only scores if B is chosen

1

gradient / slope is the steepest / steeper

answers must be comparative
accept steepest line
ignore greatest speed

1

(b) (velocity includes) direction

'it' refers to velocity

1

[3]